



Case Studies Rain & Storm Water Management at the Cincinnati Zoo and Botanical Gardens

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The challenge:

- Treat Stormwater to acceptable quality for beneficial reuse for:
 - o Polar Bear makeup water
 - o Bird House irrigation
 - o Lion Moat make up water
 - o Cheetah Moat make up water
 - o Africa exhibit irrigation
 - o Restaurant lower-level restroom toilet-flushing (possible future)







The solution:

- Treats harvested Stormwater to desired quality
- Delivers reuse quality water at 60 GPM @ 65 psig



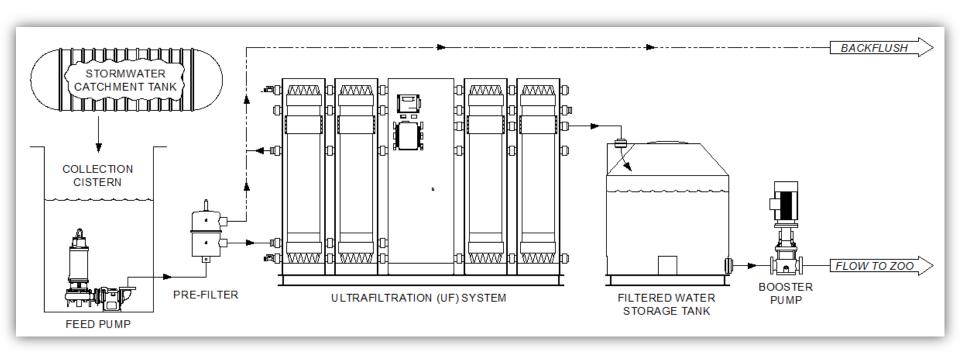






System Diagram







Catchment

- Water sources
 - o 60+% parking lot
 - Catch basins, roof drains, walking paths of pervious pavement, and exhibit space



Catchment

Post Filtration

Pre-Filtration

Controls

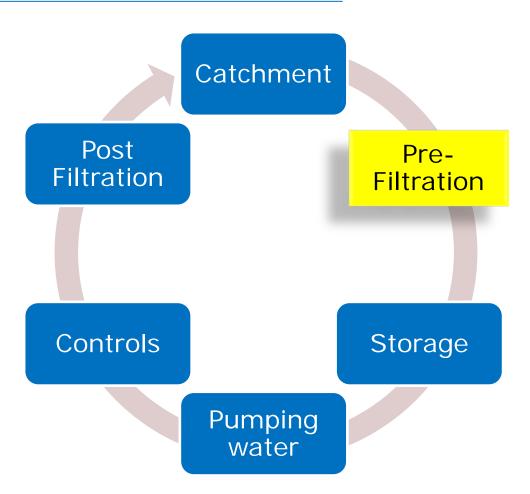
Storage

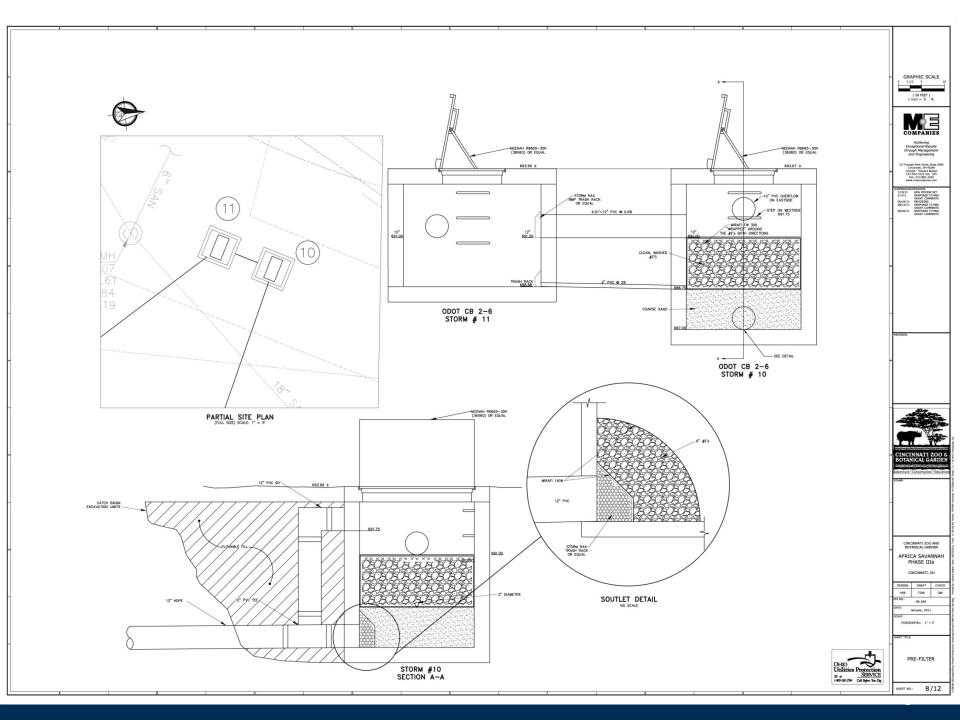
Pumping water



Pre-Filtration

- First Flush
- Pre-filter/Sand/Debris filter
- The best way to filter the water is at the source!



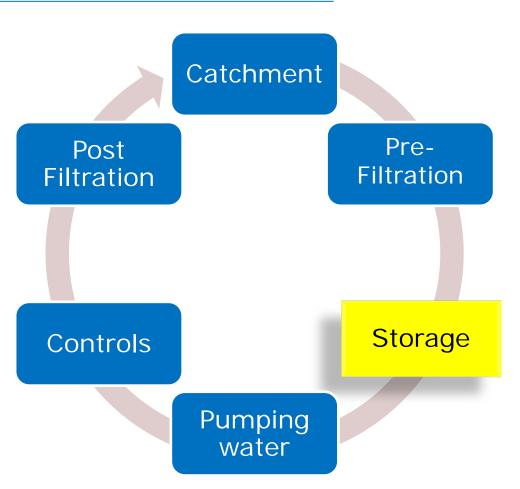




Storage

300,000 gallon below ground







Pumping Water

- Submersible in cistern
- 5 HP Grinder Pump
- VFD Controlled

On/Off based upon day tank level



Catchment

Post Filtration Pre-Filtration

Controls

Storage

Pumping water

Transfer Pump Install

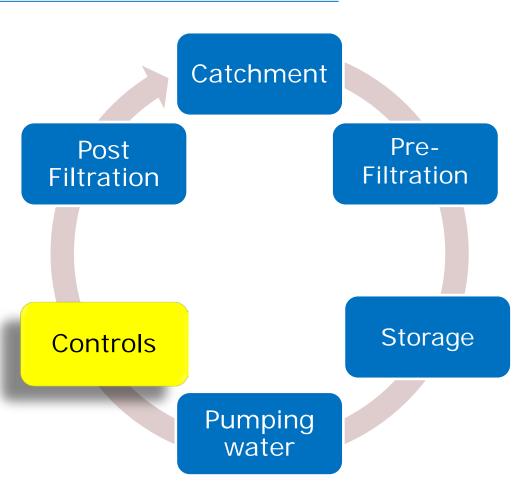






Controls

- Color touch screen
- Membrane flush/integrity
- Transfer pump
- UF pre-filter flush
- Buffer tank level
- Distribution pump
- Pressure regulation
- Outdoor tank level



Control Panel Install













LOGGING

ALARMS



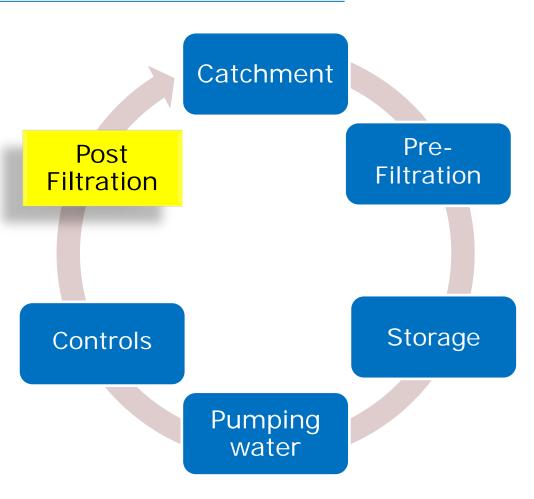


Water Quality



Ultra Filtration

- Pre-Ultra Filtration: 100 micron automatic selfflushing filter
- 2580 SQ-FT total UF membrane filtration surface area
- 0.02 micron pore size delivers >80% TSS removal
- Automatic backflushing/cleaning



Intro To Ultrafiltration

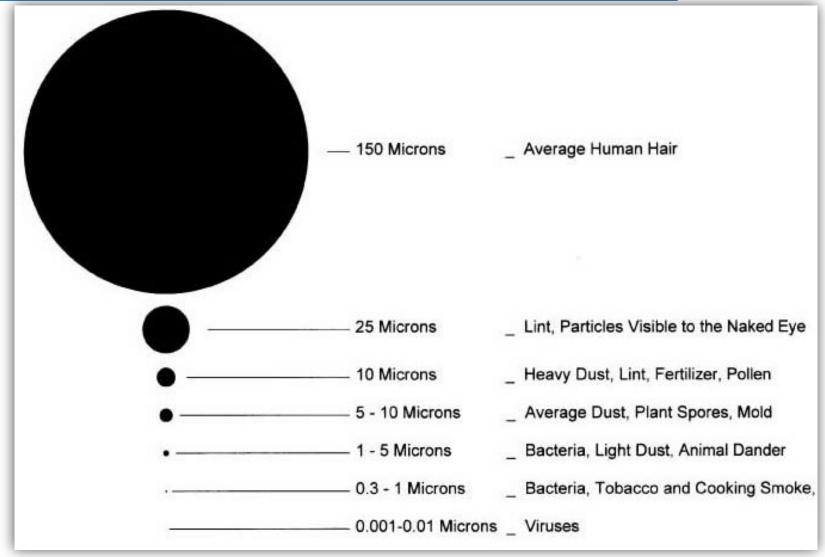


What is Ultrafiltration?

- Ultrafiltration, or UF, is a variety of <u>membrane filtration</u> that forces liquid at a pressure against a semi-permeable membrane material.
- This process "screens" out microscopic suspended solids (TSS) and various virus, bacteria, and pathogens like E-coli, Giardia, and Cryptosporidium from the water source!
- Membrane filtration pores are at a microscopic size.
 Typically 3000 times smaller than a human hair!

Micron Size Comparison





Intro To Ultrafiltration



Typical UF Membrane Construction







600SQFT TO 1200SQFT Surface Area Range

Ultra-Filtration

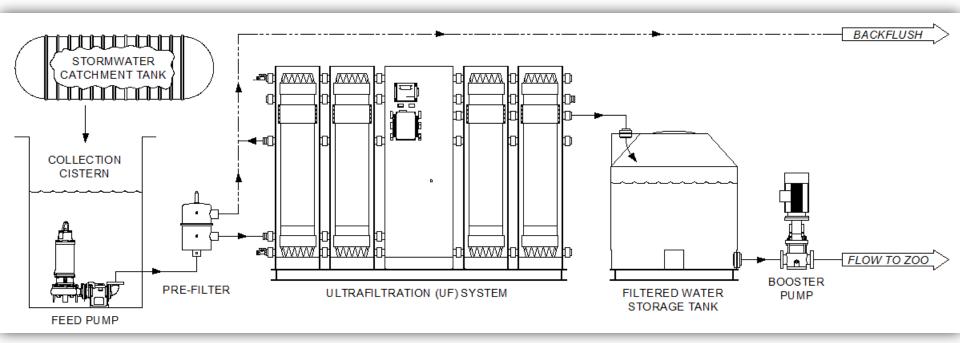






System Summary





End Result





Other Applications



- Toilet Flushing
 - o Ohio specific
 - ➤ (Vantage Career Center Van Wert, Otsego School Findlay, Glenwood School Glenwood)
- Vehicle Washing

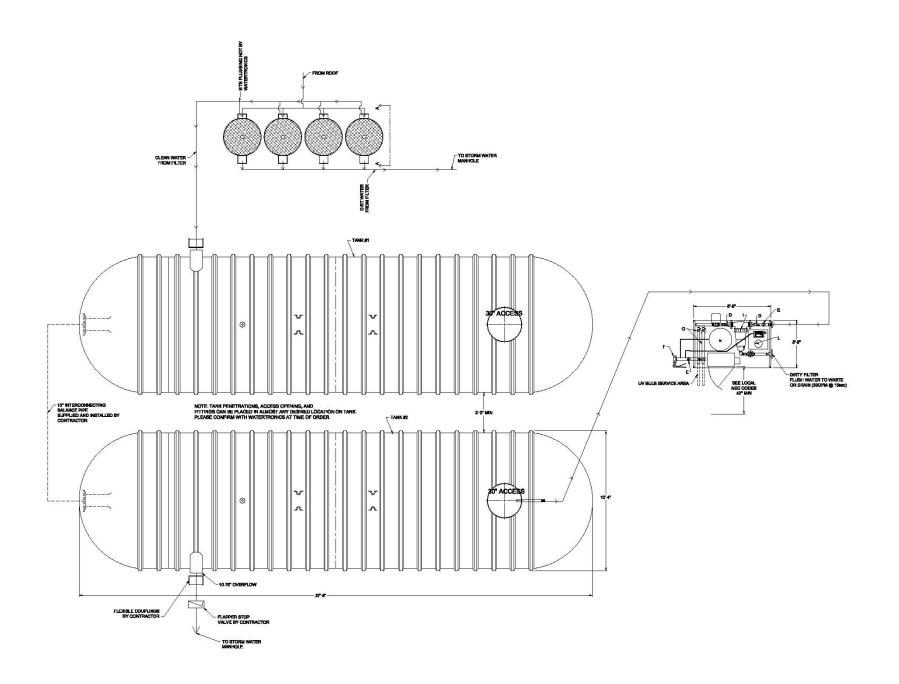
Otsego School - Ohio

- (2) 20,000 gal below ground tanks
- Submersible pump in tank
- Harvested water from a school roof
- City water plumbed direct for back up
- Flushes all toilets in high school
- 5 micron filtration and UV & dye









Oakville Transit – Wash Application



- 30k Below ground storage tank
- Submersible pump in tank
- Control skid with filtration
- Back up water direct to wash system









Thank you